



Državni izpitni center



JESENSKI ROK

KEMIJA

NAVODILA ZA OCENJEVANJE

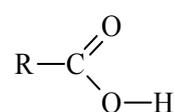
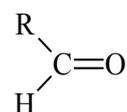
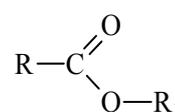
Torek, 31. avgust 2004

SPLOŠNA MATURA

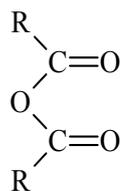
Rešitve

1. C
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. D
6. A
7. C
8. A
9. B
10. D
11. C
12. C
13. C
14. D
15. A
16. C
17. D
18. D
19. D
20. D
21. D
22. B
23. B
24. C
25. B
26. A
27. D
28. A
29. B
30. B
31. B
32. D
33. B
34. C
35. D
36. A
37. C
38. D
39. D
40. C

Rešitve

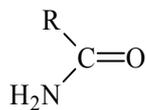
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|-----|---|-------|----------------------|
| 1. | Enačba reakcije: $2 A_2 + B_2 \rightarrow 2 A_2B$ | 1,0 T | |
| | B | 2,0 T | Skupaj: 3,0 T |
| 2. | $w(Cl^-) = 0,557$ | | 2,0 T |
| 3. | BeCl ₂ 2 linearna 2 x 0,5 T | | |
| | BF ₃ 3 trikotna 2 x 0,5 T | | |
| | SF ₆ 6 oktaedrična 2 x 0,5 T | | Skupaj: 3,0 T |
| 4. | a) $CH_3COOH(aq) + H_2O(l) \rightleftharpoons CH_3COO^-(aq) + H_3O^+(aq)$ | 1,0 T | |
| | b) kalijev hidroksid vpliva | 0,5 T | |
| | dušikova(V) kislina vpliva | 0,5 T | |
| | natrijev klorid ne vpliva | 0,5 T | Skupaj: 2,5 T |
| 5. | $Fe_4[Fe(CN)_6]_3$ | | 2,0 T |
| 6. | a) $6 Sb(s) + 10 HNO_3(aq) \rightarrow 3 Sb_2O_5(s) + 10 NO(g) + 5 H_2O(l)$ | 1,0 T | |
| | b) D | 2,0 T | Skupaj: 3,0 T |
| 7. | a) $CuO(s) + H_2(g) \rightarrow Cu(s) + H_2O(g, l)$ | 1,0 T | |
| | b) 283 g vode | 2,0 T | Skupaj: 3,0 T |
| 8. | Topnost pri 30 °C 63 g Pb(NO ₃) ₂ v 100 g H ₂ O | 1,0 T | |
| | a) 116 g Pb(NO ₃) ₂ | 1,0 T | |
| | b) 184 g H ₂ O | 1,0 T | Skupaj: 3,0 T |
| 9. | a) Vodne raztopine in taline ionskih spojin prevajajo električni tok. | 0,5 T | |
| | b) Rumeno. | 0,5 T | |
| | c) $NaCl(aq) + AgNO_3(aq) \rightarrow NaNO_3(aq) + AgCl(s)$ ali | | |
| | $Cl^-(aq) + Ag^+(aq) \rightarrow AgCl(s)$ | | |
| | $Cl^-(aq) + AgNO_3(aq) \rightarrow AgCl(s) + NO_3^-(aq)$ | 1,0 T | Skupaj: 2,0 t |
| 10. | A(g) H ₂ | 1,0 T | |
| | B(aq) Ca(OH) ₂ | 1,0 T | |
| | C(s) CaCO ₃ | 1,0 T | Skupaj: 3,0 T |
| 11. | a) karboksilna kislina | | |
| |  | 0,5 T | |
| | b) aldehyd | | |
| |  | 0,5 T | |
| | c) ester | | |
| |  | 0,5 T | |

d) anhidrid



0,5 T

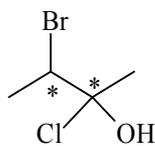
e) amid



0,5 T

Skupaj: 2,5 T

12. Formula:



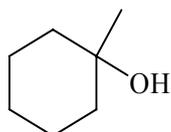
1,0 T

kiralna centra

2 x 0,5 T

Skupaj: 2,0 T

13. Glavni produkt:



1,0 T

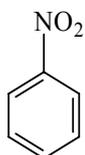
B

2,0 T

Skupaj: 3,0 T

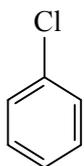
14. Spojina A:

1,0 T



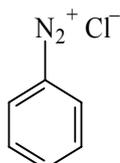
Spojina B:

1,0 T



Spojina C:

1,0 T

**Skupaj: 3,0 T**

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|--|-------|---------------------|
| 15. eten | $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2$ | $\text{---CH}_2\text{---CH}_2\text{---}_n$ | 0,5 T | |
| vinilklorid | $\text{CH}(\text{Cl})=\text{CH}_2$ | $\text{---CH}(\text{Cl})\text{---CH}_2\text{---}_n$ | 0,5 T | |
| stiren | $\text{CH}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)=\text{CH}_2$ | $\text{---CH}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{---CH}_2\text{---}_n$ | 0,5 T | |
| propen | $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)=\text{CH}_2$ | $\text{---CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{---CH}_2\text{---}_n$ | 0,5 T | |
| metil metakrilat | $\text{CH}_3\text{O}\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)=\text{CH}_2$ | $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{---C---CH}_2\text{---}_n \\ \\ \text{COOCH}_3 \end{array}$ | 0,5 T | |
| tetrafluoroeten | $\text{CF}_2=\text{CF}_2$ | $\text{---CF}_2\text{---CF}_2\text{---}_n$ | 0,5 T | Skupaj 3,0 T |

Skupaj: 40,0 T