



**Državni izpitni center**



M 2 4 1 4 3 1 1 3

SPOMLADANSKI IZPITNI ROK

# **KEMIJA**

**NAVODILA ZA OCENJEVANJE**

**Petek, 14. junij 2024**

**SPLOŠNA MATURA**

Moderirana različica

**IZPITNA POLA 1**

| Naloga | Odgovor |
|--------|---------|
| 1      | ♦ B     |
| 2      | ♦ B     |
| 3      | ♦ C     |
| 4      | ♦ C     |
| 5      | ♦ B     |
| 6      | ♦ C     |
| 7      | ♦ B     |

| Naloga | Odgovor |
|--------|---------|
| 8      | ♦ C     |
| 9      | ♦ B     |
| 10     | ♦ C     |
| 11     | ♦ C     |
| 12     | ♦ B     |
| 13     | ♦ C     |
| 14     | ♦ C     |

| Naloga | Odgovor |
|--------|---------|
| 15     | ♦ D     |
| 16     | ♦ B     |
| 17     | ♦ A     |
| 18     | ♦ C     |
| 19     | ♦ A     |
| 20     | ♦ C     |
| 21     | ♦ D     |

| Naloga | Odgovor |
|--------|---------|
| 22     | ♦ A     |
| 23     | ♦ D     |
| 24     | ♦ B     |
| 25     | ♦ D     |
| 26     | ♦ B     |
| 27     | ♦ C     |
| 28     | ♦ B     |

| Naloga | Odgovor |
|--------|---------|
| 29     | ♦ A     |
| 30     | ♦ C     |
| 31     | ♦ C     |
| 32     | ♦ C     |
| 33     | ♦ B     |
| 34     | ♦ D     |
| 35     | ♦ B     |

Za vsak odgovor 1 točka.

**Skupno število točk IP 1: 35**

## IZPITNA POLA 2

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Dodatna navodila                                                                           |
|--------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.1    | 1     | <p>♦ <math>A_r = 28,09</math></p> <p><math>A_r(\text{Si}) = A_r(1) \cdot X(1) + A_r(2) \cdot X(2) + A_r(3) \cdot X(3)</math></p> <p><math>A_r(\text{Si}) = 27,9769 \cdot 0,9223 + 28,9765 \cdot 0,0467 + 29,9738 \cdot 0,0310 = 28,09</math></p> | Rezultat z enoto je 0 točk. Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na tri zanesljiva mesta. |
| 1.2    | 1     | ♦ $M_r = 104$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                            |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                         | Dodatna navodila |
|--------|-------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| 2.1    | 1     | ♦ X: baker, Y: natrij, Z: titan | Ni delnih točk.  |
| 2.2    | 1     | ♦ 4<br>♦ 12                     | Ni delnih točk.  |
| 2.3    | 1     | ♦ A, B                          |                  |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Dodatna navodila                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3.1    | 1     | <p>♦ <math>N(\text{glukoze}) = 1,3 \cdot 10^{12}</math></p> <p><math>V = a \cdot b \cdot c = 50 \text{ m} \cdot 25 \text{ m} \cdot 2,0 \text{ m} = 2500 \text{ m}^3 = 2,50 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mL}</math></p> <p><math>N = \frac{m}{M} N_A = \frac{1,0 \text{ g}}{180,156 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}} \cdot 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \frac{1}{\text{mol}} = 3,342 \cdot 10^{21}</math></p> <p><math>\frac{N}{V} = \frac{3,342 \cdot 10^{21}}{2,50 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mL}} = 1,3 \cdot 10^{12} \frac{1}{\text{mL}}</math></p> | Toleranca zaradi zaokroževanja: Upoštevamo odgovore, zaokrožene na $1,3 \cdot 10^{12}$ , če je postopek pravilen.                                                                |
| 3.2    | 1     | <p>♦ <math>N(\text{H}) = 4,0 \cdot 10^{22}</math></p> <p><math>\frac{n(\text{H})}{n(\text{glukoze})} = \frac{12}{1}</math></p> <p><math>N(\text{H}) = \frac{12 \cdot m(\text{glukoze}) \cdot N_A}{M(\text{glukoze})} = \frac{12 \cdot 1,0 \text{ g} \cdot 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \frac{1}{\text{mol}}}{180,156 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}} = 4,0 \cdot 10^{22}</math></p>                                                                                                                                               | Toleranca zaradi zaokroževanja: Upoštevamo odgovore, zaokrožene na $4,0 \cdot 10^{22}$ , če je postopek pravilen. Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na eno zanesljivo mesto. |
| 3.3    | 1     | <p>♦ <math>n(\text{O}_2) = 9,0 \text{ mol}</math></p> <p><math>6\text{CO}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 + 6\text{O}_2</math></p> <p><math>\frac{n(\text{O}_2)}{n(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6)} = \frac{6}{1} = \frac{9,0}{1,5}</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na eno zanesljivo mesto.                                                                                                                   |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Dodatna navodila                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1    | 1     | ♦ $3\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{FeCl}_3 \rightarrow 3\text{AgCl} + \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4.2    | 1     | ♦ $\text{Ag}^+, \text{NO}_3^-, \text{Fe}^{3+}, \text{Cl}^-$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Ni delnih točk.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4.3    | 1     | ♦ $m(\text{AgNO}_3) = 31,4 \text{ g}$<br>$\frac{n(\text{AgNO}_3)}{n(\text{FeCl}_3)} = \frac{3}{1}$ $m(\text{AgNO}_3) = \frac{3 \cdot m(\text{FeCl}_3) \cdot M(\text{AgNO}_3)}{M(\text{FeCl}_3)} = \frac{3 \cdot 10,0 \text{ g} \cdot 169,91 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}}{162,2 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}} = 31,4 \text{ g}$ | Rezultat brez enote ali z napačnimi enotami je 0 točk.<br>Toleranca zaradi zaokroževanja: Upoštevamo odgovore od 30,5–31,6 g, če je postopek pravilen.<br>Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na dve zanesljivi mesti. |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Dodatna navodila                                               |
|--------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.1    | 1     | ♦ $\text{MgCl}_2$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                |
| 5.2    | 1     | ♦ $\gamma = 114 \text{ g L}^{-1}$<br>$n(\text{MgCl}_2) = 0,300 \text{ mol}$<br>$\gamma(\text{MgCl}_2) = \frac{m(\text{MgCl}_2)}{V_r} = \frac{n(\text{MgCl}_2) \cdot M(\text{MgCl}_2)}{V_r} = \frac{0,300 \text{ mol} \cdot 95,21 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}}{0,250 \text{ L}} = 114 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{L}}$ | Rezultat brez enote ali z napačnimi enotami je 0 točk.         |
| 5.3    | 1     | ♦ $N(\text{Cl}^-) = 2,41 \cdot 10^{23}$<br>$n(\text{Cl}^-) = 0,400 \text{ mol}$<br>$N(\text{Cl}^-) = n(\text{Cl}^-) \cdot N_A = 0,400 \text{ mol} \cdot 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \frac{1}{\text{mol}} = 2,41 \cdot 10^{23}$                                                                                           | Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na dve zanesljivi mesti. |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Dodatna navodila                                               |
|--------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6.1    | 1     | ♦ $K_c = 3,13$<br>$n(\text{A}_2)_z = 0,120 \text{ mol}; n(\text{B}_2)_z = 0,100 \text{ mol}; n(\text{A}_2\text{B})_z = 0,000 \text{ mol}; V = 1,00 \text{ L}$<br>$n(\text{A}_2)_R = 0,120 \text{ mol} - 2x; n(\text{B}_2)_R = 0,100 \text{ mol} - x; n(\text{A}_2\text{B})_R = 2x \text{ mol}$<br>$0,120 \text{ mol} - 2x = 0,0800 \text{ mol}; x = 0,0200 \text{ mol}$<br>$[\text{A}_2] = 0,0800 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}; [\text{B}_2] = 0,0800 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}; [\text{A}_2\text{B}] = 0,0400 \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}$<br>$K_c = \frac{[\text{A}_2\text{B}]^2}{[\text{A}_2]^2 \cdot [\text{B}]} = \frac{0,0400^2}{0,0800^2 \cdot 0,0800} = 3,13$ | Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na dve zanesljivi mesti. |
| 6.2    | 1     | ♦ Se zmanjša.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                |
| 6.3    | 1     | ♦ Množina se zmanjša.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                          | Dodatna navodila                        |
|--------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 7.1    | 1     | ♦ metanoatni (formatni) ion                                      | Priznamo tudi: formiatni ion, metanoat. |
| 7.2    | 1     | ♦ $K_a = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+][\text{HCOO}^-] / [\text{HCOOH}]$ |                                         |
| 7.3    | 1     | ♦ Zviša. NaHCOO (HCOONa)                                         |                                         |

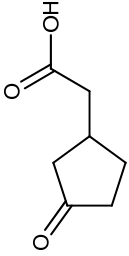
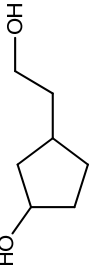
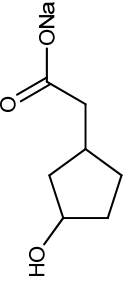
| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                        | Dodatna navodila                                                                                                         |
|--------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8.1    | 1     | ♦ $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{H}_3\text{O}^+$                                        | Enosmerna puščica 0 točk.                                                                                                |
| 8.2    | 1     | ♦ $[\text{OH}^-] = 2,51 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$<br><br>pOH = 14 – pH = 10,6<br>$[\text{OH}^-] = 10^{-\text{pOH}} = 2,51 \cdot 10^{-11} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{L}}$ | Rezultat brez enote ali z napačnimi enotami je 0 točk.<br>Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na dve zanesljivi mesti. |
| 8.3    | 1     | ♦ V čaši B (v raztopini $\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2$ ), ker je koncentracija ionov največja (ker je največ ionov).                                                                 |                                                                                                                          |
| 8.4    | 1     | ♦ $\text{D} < \text{C} < \text{A} < \text{B}$                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |

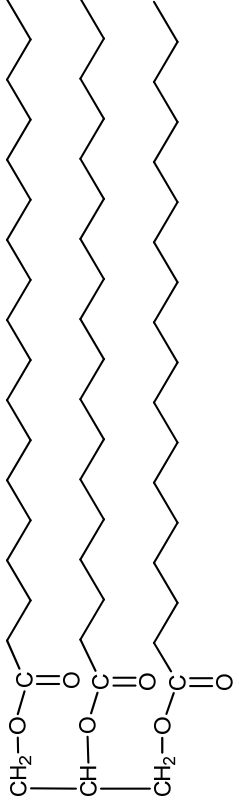
| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                                                                                                                | Dodatna navodila                                               |
|--------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9.1    | 1     | ♦ $\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Zn}$                                                                                                                                 |                                                                |
| 9.2    | 1     | ♦ v aluminijevem polčlenu                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                |
| 9.3    | 1     | ♦ $E^\circ = 0,90 \text{ V}$<br>$E^\circ(\text{člena}) = E^\circ(\text{Zn}^{2+}/\text{Zn}) - E^\circ(\text{Al}^{3+}/\text{Al}) = -0,76 \text{ V} - (-1,66 \text{ V}) = 0,90 \text{ V}$ | Priznamo rezultat, pravilno zaokrožen na eno zanesljivo mesto. |

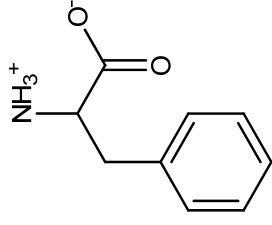
| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                  | Dodatna navodila |
|--------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 10.1   | 1     | ♦ $2\text{KClO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{KCl} + 3\text{O}_2$ |                  |
| 10.2   | 1     | ♦ C, E                                                   |                  |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                         | Dodatna navodila                                             |
|--------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11.1   | 1     | ♦ 3                             | Priznamo tudi odgovor 5 (3 atomi ogljika in 2 atoma kisika). |
| 11.2   | 1     | ♦ 1                             |                                                              |
| 11.3   | 1     | ♦ etrska in karboksilna skupina |                                                              |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor              | Dodatna navodila |
|--------|-------|----------------------|------------------|
| 12.1   | 1     | ♦ A > C > D > B      |                  |
| 12.2   | 1     | ♦ 2-metilpropan-2-ol |                  |
| 12.3   | 1     | ♦ orientacijske sile |                  |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                     | Dodatna navodila |
|--------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 13.1   | 1     | ♦ A:<br> |                  |
|        | 1     | ♦ B:<br> |                  |
|        | 1     | ♦ C:<br> |                  |
| Skupaj | 3     |                                                                                             |                  |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                  | Dodatna navodila |
|--------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 14.1   | 1     | ♦<br> |                  |
| 14.2   | 1     | ♦<br> |                  |
| 14.3   | 1     | ♦ bazična hidroliza ali umiljenje (saponifikacija)                                       |                  |

| Naloga | Točke | Odgovor                                                                                   | Dodatna navodila |
|--------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 15.1   | 1     | ♦ C, A, B                                                                                 |                  |
| 15.2   | 1     | ♦ $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCOCH}_3$                                                           |                  |
| 15.3   | 1     | ♦ 2-amino-3-fenilpropanojska kislina                                                      |                  |
| 15.4   | 1     | ♦<br> |                  |

Skupno število točk IP 2: 45