



Državni izpitni center



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9.
razred



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NAVODILA ZA VREDNOTENJE

NACIONALNO PREVERJANJE ZNANJA

v 9. razredu

POPRAVLJENA MODERIRANA RAZLIČICA

TEHNIČNA NAVODILA

Do programa za e-vrednotenje dostopate prek kateregakoli brskalnika na spletnem naslovu <https://ev.ric.si> s svojim uporabniškim imenom in geslom.

Tehnična navodila za uporabo programa najdete v **Kratkem vodniku po programu za e-ocenjevanje pri NPZ**. Dokument je objavljen na eRicu za učitelje (<https://ucitelji.ric.si>) in na splošni spletni strani Rica (www.ric.si).


V primeru **tehničnih težav** pri uporabi programa lahko v času e-vrednotenja vsak delavnik med 8. in 16. uro pokličete na brezplačno tel. št. 080 39 33 ali pišete na ev.podpora@ric.si.

V primeru **strokovnih vprašanj** se obrnite na svojega pomočnika glavnega ocenjevalca (PGO) prek sistema sporočil v programu za e-vrednotenje.

POPRAVNI ZNAKI

Odgovore učencev ovrednotite s popravniimi znaki, ki nosijo točno določeno točkovno vrednost.

Popravni znaki naj ne prekrivajo učenčevih odgovorov. Ob dodelitvi popravnega znaka program za e-vrednotenje v okno za prikaz točk samodejno zabeleži ustrezno število točk.

Popravni znak	Pomen	Vrednost	Opomba
✓ ₁	pravilno	1 točka	
✓ ₂	pravilno	2 točki	Samo pri pisnem sporočanju.
✓ ₃	pravilno	3 točke	Samo pri pisnem sporočanju.
✓ ₄	pravilno	4 točke	Samo pri pisnem sporočanju.
✗	napačno	0 točk	
?	nejasno, nečitljivo	0 točk	
	Če odgovora ni (prostor za odgovor je popolnoma prazen), kliknete gumb "NR" (ni reševano) v oknu za prikaz točk. Popravnega znaka v tem primeru ne dodelite.		

Vrednotenje pisnega sporočanja

Pri pisnem sporočanju ob razpredelnico pod pisnim sestavkom dodelimo ustrezno popravno znamenje za vsak kriterij.

Če učenec pri posameznem kriteriju ni dosegel vseh možnih točk, je treba dodati komentar s kratko utemeljitvijo.



= ikona za komentar

UVODNA NAVODILA ZA VREDNOTENJE

Upoštevamo samo odgovore v angleškem jeziku.

Če je učenec pravi odgovor označil drugače kot predvideno, a jasno (npr. križec namesto kljukice), ga upoštevamo.

Če je učenec v prostoru za odgovor napisal ali označil več odgovorov (npr. več črk ali več kljukic v polja razpredelnice), odgovora ne upoštevamo.

Če je učenec vpisal rešitve v razpredelnico in še ene izven predvidenega prostora za rešitve in ni jasno označil popravka, se upoštevajo samo odgovori na predvidenem mestu za rešitve.

A) SLUŠNO RAZUMEVANJE

1. naloga: GOLDEN EAGLES

Golden eagles are some of the biggest eagles in the world. They are known as the king of birds. Napoleon chose them as his emblem. Let's listen to some facts about golden eagles.

0. Golden eagles were symbols of victory for the Romans. Their god Jupiter used an eagle as his messenger. Many emperors and kings have chosen eagles as their symbol.
1. Golden eagles have no crown but their head is covered in gold-coloured feathers. They live high in the mountains all year round and long distances from human activity. There you can see these kings of birds in action.
2. They were hunted throughout Europe from the Middle Ages. Many golden eagles were shot and the species almost became extinct in Europe. Some died fighting each other for hunting grounds or when they flew into electricity cables.
3. Golden eagles were accused of attacking farm animals, wild animals and even children. They grab the prey with their sharp claws. Their strong hooked beaks tear the fur off their prey, pull out the feathers and cut up the flesh.
4. Golden eagles became extinct in many parts of the world, including most of the UK. They are not allowed to be hunted in some countries and in the UK it's an offence to disturb or kill these birds of prey.
5. When it's hungry, the eagle glides silently along the slopes. It's looking for the prey. It flies close to the ground, searching the area. Then suddenly it spots a fox. The eagle comes from behind spreading out its wings and tail. The sky above the poor fox becomes dark...
6. Golden eagles have one or two eggs. The parents take it in turns to sit on the eggs for six continuous weeks. Then the eaglet breaks its shell with the tip of its beak. Its parents bring back food. They have to bring the baby around 1 kg of meat every day!

(Prirejeno po: *Discovery Box*, oktober 2017.)

Vpr.	Točke	Odgovor	Dodatna navodila
1	1	♦ G	
2	1	♦ E	
3	1	♦ B	
4	1	♦ A	
5	1	♦ D	
6	1	♦ F	
Skupaj	6		

2. naloga: NIGHTTIME BUSY BODIES

Do you think your body does nothing while you sleep? Think again. Your body is busy moving, twitching, maybe even walking around. It usually takes about 15 or 20 minutes to fall asleep. But first you have to find the most comfortable position. Most people curl up. Some people sleep on their backs and some on their stomachs. Other people assume more bizarre positions, such as on elbows and knees.

Snug and comfortable, you are about to drift into sleep, when suddenly you feel like you are flying. Your body jerks, perhaps you wake up. What's happening? Well, you are falling asleep. Your body relaxes, but your brain is still alert, and when your muscles become less tense, your brain senses that you are in danger of falling. To save you, your brain sends a signal: 'Hey, muscles, straighten up!' As your muscles obey, your body snaps to attention. You've just experienced a perfectly normal way to 'fall' asleep.

Soon a loud growling sound shatters the peaceful night. What? You are snoring. Some kids snore when their nose gets stuffed up. When this happens, you must breathe through your mouth, and as you suck the air in, it makes the soft back part of your throat vibrate, causing that raspy snoring sound. You may snore more as you get older, especially if you are a male. Snoring is not usually a serious problem, unless of course you wake up your little brother.

Some sleepers get really busy during the first few hours of sleep. Sleepwalking can be caused by a kind of disagreement between your brain and your body. For instance, the brain of a sleepwalker wants to stay awake, while his or her body is in a deep sleep.

Sleepwalking behaviours are common and normal among children. Sleepwalkers keep their eyes open and appear to be able to see where they are going, but they are sound asleep. Although they sometimes leave the house or wake up in strange places, most sleepwalkers just wander around for a few minutes and then return to bed without even waking up.

Nightmares or sweet dreams, you've had them both. Your most memorable – or scariest – dreams usually occur in the last hours of sleep. If you wake up in the middle of a dream, you might find it difficult to move for a moment or two. Certain parts of your brain have shut down, preventing messages from going to the muscles, temporarily disabling the body. This sensation sometimes causes nightmares that include a witch or a monster sitting on your chest.

Scientists have lots of complicated theories about why we dream, but for most of us, dreams are simply wonderful stories or scary adventures. You might enjoy trying to figure out what your ridiculous dreams mean but many people take dreaming quite seriously. Some cultures believe that dreams are actual events that happen to a person's soul during sleep. Others use their dreams to work through the problems of daily life.

(Prirejeno po: Ask, februar 2012.)

Vpr.	Točke	Odgovor	Dodatna navodila
1	1	♦ A	
2	1	♦ C	
3	1	♦ B	
4	1	♦ D	
5	1	♦ D	
6	1	♦ C	
Skupaj	6		

B) BRALNO RAZUMEVANJE

1. naloga: GLADIATORS

Upoštevamo samo odgovore **z največ ŠESTIMI besedami**, kot je zahtevano v navodilu naloge. Če pravilni odgovor vsebuje še dodatne in/ali napačne informacije, je odgovor nepravilen.

Odgovor je pravilen, če je zapisan s pravopisnimi in slovničnimi napakami, ki ne vplivajo na razumevanje.

Vpr.	Točke	Odgovor	Dodatna navodila
1	1	Eden od: ♦ give the dead power ♦ empower the dead ♦ give the death power	
2	1	Eden od: ♦ the strong (ones) ♦ with muscles ♦ those with good physique ♦ strong handsome gladiators/ones ♦ strong and good looking	
3	1	Eden od: ♦ by winning 50 victories/fights/times ♦ with 50 victories ♦ by gaining 50 wins ♦ by winning 50 matches/battles	NAPAČNO: - by winning fights (pre malo natančno, številka 50 je obvezna)
4	1	Eden od: ♦ flood the arena/bring the boats/put water in the arena ♦ brought the boats	
5	1	Eden od: ♦ by organising/using (gladiator) fights ♦ by inviting them to fights ♦ by entertaining them with fights/games ♦ with gladiator games/fights ♦ he paid/spent/wasted/ money/wealth on games ♦ by financing/investing in fights/games ♦ they watched those fights ♦ he used games as a tool/for pleasing	
6	1	Eden od: ♦ (of the rise) of Christianity/religion ♦ it was a pagan ritual ♦ Christianity banned all pagan rituals	NAPAČNO: - they spent more on wars
Skupaj	6		

2. naloga: GIANT PUMPKINS

Vpr.	Točke	Odgovor	Dodatna navodila
1	1	♦ F	
2	1	♦ H	
3	1	♦ K	
4	1	♦ G	
5	1	♦ J	
6	1	♦ B	
7	1	♦ E	
Skupaj	7		

C) RABA JEZIKA**1. naloga: VISITORS FROM OUTER SPACE**

Upoštevamo samo **pravopisno pravilno** zapisane odgovore.

Vpr.	Točke	Odgovor	Dodatna navodila
1	1	♦ absolutely	
2	1	Eden od: ♦ a ♦ one ♦ no	- če sta zapisana člen in pridevnik, je odgovor napačen, npr.: a big (glej navodilo naloge) - če je napisan samo pridevnik, je odgovor napačen
3	1	♦ did – land	
4	1	Eden od: ♦ appear ♦ do appear	
5	1	♦ have sent	
6	1	Eden od: ♦ for ♦ in ♦ till ♦ until ♦ within	
Skupaj	6		

2. naloga: ENERGY FROM THE OCEAN

Upoštevamo samo **pravopisno pravilno** zapisane odgovore.

Vpr.	Točke	Odgovor	Dodatna navodila
1	1	♦ pollute	
2	1	♦ blows	
3	1	♦ scientists	
4	1	♦ moon	
5	1	♦ speed	
6	1	♦ minute	
Skupaj	6		

D) PISNO SPOROČANJE

Če besedila ni, se pri vsakem kriteriju dodeli NR (ni reševano).

Če je besedilo vsebinsko neustrezno, se sestavek v celoti ovrednoti z 0 točkami. Označimo z znakom X in dodamo komentar.

Če učenec za vsebino dobi 1 točko, se besedišče in slovnica ovrednotita z največ 2 točkama, zgradba besedila pa se ovrednoti z največ 1 točko.

Ponavljajoče se pravopisne in slovnične napake se pri vrednotenju upoštevajo samo enkrat.

Če učenec pri posameznem kriteriju ni dosegel vseh možnih točk, je treba dodati KOMENTAR S KRATKO UTEMELJITVIJO.

Kriteriji in opisniki za vrednotenje naloge pisnega sporočanja:

Vsebina

Točke	Kriteriji
4	Besedilo popolnoma ustreza zahtevam naloge. Vse iztočnice so dobro razvite. Besedilo vsebuje pojasnilo in utemeljevanje.
3	Besedilo popolnoma ustreza zahtevam naloge, čeprav bi se dalo iztočnice bolj razviti. Vsebina je primerna in vsebuje vse zahtevane iztočnice.
2	Besedilo ustreza zahtevam naloge, vendar so nekatere iztočnice pomanjkljivo razvite ali pa ena od iztočnic manjka. Vsebina je večinoma primerna, vendar je napisana preprosto.
1	Besedilo delno ustreza zahtevam naloge. Iztočnice so le omenjene ali pa besedilo vsebuje le eno razvito iztočnico. Vsebina je zato pomanjkljiva in nejasna.
0	Besedilo ne ustreza zahtevam naloge. Nobena iztočnica ni razvita ali pa sta ena ali dve samo omenjeni.

Primer za dobro razvito 1. iztočnico:

People used to communicate a very long time ago. Some religions or tribes used clay or stone slabs on which they wrote different things on. As time moved on, people began to send each other letters that were much simpler to use. During the time of kings and queens many letters were sent for the kings to communicate to each other. In the 20th century, the radio and telephone were invented.

Primer za dobro razvito 2. iztočnico:

Now everyone uses phones to communicate. I don't think that this is good because people should talk in person and not just always look on their phones. Teenagers spend most of their time on phones or computers so they don't spend alot of time with their friends or familys. That should change because you miss out on a lot of things, like having fun with your brother or sister, talking with your mom or dad, but instead you use your time on facebook or instagram to talk to your friends.

Primer za dobro razvito 3. iztočnico:

I think that communication will change. I hope it will be better. I hope that in the future people won't use phone so much and they will talk face to face. Bit I don't think this will happen. I think people will spend even more time on their phones and the world will be a sad place.

Primer besedila za 13 točk:

The communication is changing really fast. Two hundred years ago, there was no television and internet and people communicate using letters. Now, after two hundred years, we have mobile phones, nearly everyone has it, and we write letters just to our grandparents. The communication is becoming easier and easier and people can call each other even if they're on the opposite side of the planet. But with all of our mobile devices, we start to forget about our friends. We only hear them if we phone them. Although the phones are very useful to communcate, we are starting to stop thinking about our friends and family members, because we use our phones all the time. In the future, the communication will probably become even more developed and we may be able to make a call to Moon or other planets. The people will probably be able to call emergency even faster.

Besedišče

Točke	Kriteriji
4	Besedišče je bogato, pravilno rabljeno in ustreza zahtevam naloge. Napake v zapisu besed ¹ se pojavljajo samo izjemoma.
3	Besedišče je pravilno rabljeno, ustreza zahtevam naloge in ni ponavljajoče. Nekaj povedi vsebuje napake v zapisu besed, ki ne ovirajo razumevanja besedila.
2	Besedišče je pravilno rabljeno, ustreza zahtevam naloge, je osnovno in/ali ponavljajoče. Pojavljajo se napake v zapisu besed, ki lahko delno ovirajo razumevanje besedila.
1	Besedišče je delno pravilno rabljeno in delno ustreza zahtevam naloge, je skromno in/ali ponavljajoče. Mnoge povedi vsebujejo napake v zapisu besed, ki ovirajo razumevanje besedila.
0	Besedišče ni pravilno rabljeno, ne ustreza zahtevam naloge in/ali je preskromno za vrednotenje. Skoraj vse povedi vsebujejo napake v zapisu besed, pri številnih besedah pomen zato ni jasen.

Slovnica

Točke	Kriteriji
3	Besedilo vsebuje pravilno rabljene osnovne slovnične strukture ² ter več raznolikih slovničnih struktur ³ , ki so večinoma pravilno in ustrezno rabljene.
2	Besedilo vsebuje pravilno rabljene osnovne slovnične strukture in nekaj raznolikih slovničnih struktur, ki so večinoma pravilno in ustrezno rabljene.
1	Besedilo vsebuje nekaj slovničnih struktur. Tudi osnovne slovnične strukture so občasno nepravilne in neustrezno rabljene.
0	Besedilo ne vsebuje raznolikih slovničnih struktur. Slovnične strukture so večinoma nepravilne in neustrezno rabljene.

Zgradba besedila

Točke	Kriteriji
2	Besedilo je koherentno. Misli so jasno izražene in si sledijo v logičnem sosledju. Deli besedila so dobro povezani na ravni povedi in na ravni celotnega sestavka. Napak v rabi ločil (velika začetnica, končna ločila) ni.
1	Besedilo je pretežno koherentno. Misli so občasno nejasno izražene oziroma si ne sledijo v logičnem sosledju. Deli besedila na ravni povedi in na ravni celotnega sestavka niso vedno dobro povezani. Napake v rabi ločil (velika začetnica, končna ločila) so prisotne.
0	Besedilo ni koherentno. Misli so nejasno izražene in si ne sledijo v logičnem sosledju. Deli besedila na ravni povedi in na ravni celotnega sestavka med seboj niso povezani. Napake v rabi ločil (velika začetnica, končna ločila) so pogoste.

Skupno število točk: 50

¹ Napake v zapisu besed vrednotimo glede na dolžino besedila.

² Npr. ujemanje zaimka in glagola, izpuščanje osebka, raba glagolov *be* in *have*, osebni in svojilni zaimki, ednina/množina, *there is/there are*, besedni red (npr. pridevnik pred samostalnikom, zaporedje osebka in povedka), predlogi, veznika *and* in *or*, naklonska glagola *can* in *must*, saški rodilnik.

³ Npr. slovnični časi, stopnjevanje pridevnikov, podredja (npr. *if- in when-stavki*), trpnik, zahtevnejši naklonski izrazi (npr. *should, will be able to, be allowed to*), prislovi.