



Šifra kandidata:

Državni izpitni center



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JESENSKI IZPITNI ROK

ANGLEŠČINA

Izpitna pola 1

Bralno razumevanje

Sreda, 29. avgust 2018 / 60 minut

Dovoljeno gradivo in pripomočki:

Kandidat prinese nalivno pero ali kemični svinčnik ter enojezični in dvojezični slovar.

Kandidat dobi dva ocenjevalna obrazca.

POKLICNA MATURA

NAVODILA KANDIDATU

Pazljivo preberite ta navodila.

Ne odpirajte izpitne pole in ne začenjajte reševati nalog, dokler vam nadzorni učitelj tega ne dovoli.

Prilepite oziroma vpišite svojo šifro v okvirček desno zgoraj na tej strani in na ocenjevalna obrazca.

Izpitna pola vsebuje 4 naloge. Število točk, ki jih lahko dosežete, je 30. Vsaka pravilna rešitev je vredna 1 točko.

Rešitve pišite z nalivnim peresom ali s kemičnim svinčnikom in jih vpisujte v izpitno polo v za to predvideni prostor. Pišite čitljivo in skladno s pravopisnimi pravili. Če se zmotite, napisano prečrtajte in rešitev napišite na novo. Nečitljivi zapisi in nejasni popravki bodo ocenjeni z 0 točkami.

Zaupajte vase in v svoje zmožnosti. Želimo vam veliko uspeha.

Ta pola ima 12 strani, od tega 2 prazni.



Prazna stran



1. naloga: Povezovanje

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

9 Daily Habits That Will Make You Happier

These minor changes in your daily routine will make a major difference in your life and career. Happiness is the only true measure of personal success. Making other people happy is the highest expression of success, but it's almost impossible to make others happy if you're not happy yourself. With that in mind, here are nine small changes that you can make to your daily routine that, if you're like most people, will immediately increase the amount of happiness in your life:

- A** If there's any big truth about life, it's that it usually lives up to (or down to) your expectations. Therefore, when you rise from bed, make your first thought: "Something wonderful is going to happen today." Guess what? You're probably right.
- B** The most common source of stress is the perception that you've got too much work to do. Rather than obsess about it, pick one thing that, if you get it done today, will move you closer to your highest goal and purpose in life. Then do that first.
- C** I'm not talking about a formal, wrapped-up present. It can be your smile, a word of thanks or encouragement, a gesture of politeness, even a friendly nod. And never pass beggars without leaving them something. Peace of mind is worth the spare change.
- D** Arguments about politics and religion never have a "right" answer but they definitely get people all riled up over things they can't control. When such topics surface, bow out by saying something like: "Thinking about that stuff makes my head hurt."
- E** Since you can't read minds, you don't really know the "why" behind the "what" that people do. Imputing evil motives to other people's weird behaviours adds extra misery to life, while taking good aims for granted leaves you open to reconciliation.
- F** Just before you go to bed, write down at least one wonderful thing that happened. It might be something as small as making a child laugh or something as huge as a million dollar deal. Whatever it is, be grateful for that day because it will never come again.
- G** Sometimes we can't avoid scarfing something quick to keep us up and running. Even so, at least once a day try to eat something really delicious, like a small chunk of fine cheese or an imported chocolate. Focus on it; taste it; savour it.
- H** The big enemy of happiness is worry, which comes from focusing on events that are outside your control. Once you've taken action, there's usually nothing more you can do. Focus on the job at hand rather than some weird fantasy of what *might* happen.
- I** Many households leave their TVs on as "background noise" while they're doing other things. The entire point of broadcast TV is to make you dissatisfied *with your life* so that you'll buy more stuff. Why subliminally program yourself to be a mindless consumer?

(Prirejeno po: <http://www.inc.com>. Pridobljeno: 14. februar 2013.)



Povežite spodnje naslove z vsebino posameznih odstavkov besedila *9 Daily Habits That Will Make You Happier* tako, da vpišete črko, ki zaznamuje najprimernejši odgovor, v ustrezno oštevilčeno vrstico v tabeli. Eden od odstavkov v besedilu je odveč.

Example:

0.	Turn off "background" TV.	<i>I</i>
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1.	Assume people have good intentions.	
2.	Avoid controversial topics.	
3.	Consume high quality food slowly.	
4.	Let go of what you cannot change.	
5.	Give a gift to everyone you meet.	
6.	Start each day with a positive attitude.	
7.	Take time to plan and prioritize.	



2. naloga: Izbirni tip

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

Growing the Next Generation of Farmers

First Generation Farmers are getting millenials to be the next leaders in agriculture.

Allie Cecchini, 26, and Christian Olesen, 24, are gearing up to __0__ the next generation of farmers with their non-profit First Generation Farmers. Fuelled by the __8__ that the average age of American farmers is over 58, these two intrepid twenty-somethings want to make the experience of farming __9__ to younger generations.

Based in California's East Bay Area, their community farm has made great strides in the __10__ year. They grew over 120 pounds of food which was donated to local food banks, and gave local schools an opportunity to learn hands-on about __11__ through a specially prepared curriculum.

The next big thing in their plan is a farm incubator program, which First Generation Farmers are looking to fund using the online platform Kickstarter. Their vision is to __12__

even more young people to the joys of farming by giving __13__ small tracts of land, to teach them the ins and outs of agriculture in a low risk and supportive environment. Currently, the non-profit has 50 acres of fertile land waiting to be __14__. They are now campaigning for extra funds to expand their infrastructure to include new greenhouses, an updated irrigation system and extra supplies and tools for their aspiring farmers.

In the next 20 years, over 400 million acres or nearly half of American farmland is set to change hands as the current generation of farmers retire. With great __15__ and determination, First Generation Farmers want to lead the way in creating a new league of trained and enthusiastic farmers to take over the reins.

(Prirejeno po: <http://www.goodnet.org/>. Pridobljeno: 15. januar 2015.)



P 1 8 2 A 2 2 1 1 1 0 7

Obkrožite črko pred besedo ali besedno zvezo, ki pravilno dopolnjuje ustrezno poved v besedilu *Growing the Next Generation of Farmers*. Pri vsaki vrzeli je možna le ena rešitev.

Example:

0. A create
B destroy
C love
D become

8. A dates
B dream
C fact
D idea

12. A send
B expose
C apologize
D listen

9. A inaccessible
B memorable
C forgettable
D accessible

13. A themselves
B their parents
C participants
D old farmers

10. A final
B next
C following
D past

14. A farmed
B reached
C sold
D emptied

11. A the Internet
B banks
C California
D farming

15. A distrust
B hope
C disappointment
D doubt



3. naloga: Povezovanje

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

A-Level Results Day: Student Aisha Abdulsalam on Track to Become First Kurdish Female Pilot



- A** Among the thousands receiving A-level results on Thursday was ARK Putney Academy student Aisha Abdulsalam, who is set to be the world's first Kurdish female Pilot.
- B** After achieving A-levels in Maths and Art & Design, she has gained a place to study Aviation Pilot Studies at Buckinghamshire New University. Aviation has always been a dream of Aisha's, inspired by her uncle, a pilot. "He used to tell me about planes and how fun it was," she explained. However, it was joining the Air Cadets which made Aisha decide to turn her dream into a reality. "I started flying solo and then I felt the thrill of it and I was like, 'that's it. I want to be a pilot'. That's the day that I was sure what I wanted to do." Becoming a pilot is a big deal for Aisha. "In my country as well as in Iraq, there are no women pilots. So if I do become a pilot, I will be the first Kurdish woman to become a pilot."
- C** Marshall Wace has awarded Aisha a £3,000 scholarship to support her studies, a fund which she appreciates greatly. "It means a lot because I live in a council flat. Money doesn't come easy as my mum doesn't work. I wouldn't know where else to get a loan from, and I know that if I get this scholarship I don't need to pay it back when I'm older. It's really beneficial for me." Aisha's dream does not end with becoming a pilot, however. "I don't want to stop there. I want to retire early and then organise my own charity." The charity she envisions would provide support to families and carers of those suffering from terminal illnesses, a topic close to her heart.
- D** Last year, on top of juggling her A-levels, Aisha was caring for her mum who was diagnosed with cancer. "I would like people to be helped out so that the person can be looked after while they go and do whatever they want to do." Aisha understands the importance of her education in realising her dream: "Education is your oyster. It takes you where you want to go. If you apply yourself to whatever you want to do, it will always be behind you one hundred percent."



Preberite besedilo *A-Level Results Day: Student Aisha Abdulsalam on Track to Become First Kurdish Female Pilot* in poiščite ustrezne besede za spodnje definicije v označenih odstavkih (paragraphs). Na vsako črto zapišite eno besedo iz besedila.

Example:

0. belonging or relating to women (paragraph A)

female

16. something that you want to happen very much but that is not very likely (paragraph B)

17. alone, without other people (paragraph B)

18. without any doubt (paragraph B)

19. an amount of money that is borrowed, often from a bank (paragraph C)

20. helpful, useful or good (paragraph C)

21. a theme or an issue (paragraph C)

22. the state of being significant (paragraph D)

23. anything or everything (paragraph D)



4. naloga: Dopolnjevanje

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

My Life as a Disabled Student

Starting university is stressful for everyone, but disabled students have an extra set of worries, writes student blogger and campaigner Michaela Hollywood

Starting university is a time filled with excitement, buzz and freebies but there are always problems to be dealt with too. Many students will have to adjust to life away from home, combat freshers flu, struggle with changing timetables and find their books at a price that doesn't break the bank. Disabled students will have these same worries. Yet as well as battling the basic hurdles, establishing a life at university with a disability brings a whole different set of challenges.

I am a disabled student at the University of Ulster and have been in higher education for four years. I live with muscular dystrophy, a condition which means I rely on an "enabler" to help me. I need it even to scratch an itch, and I have to use a powered wheelchair to get around.

Starting university scared me just as much as it scares any fresher. I had a new personal assistant, a whole new building to navigate and classes to pass just like everybody else. It was a bumpy start, but hints, tips and advice from other young disabled people were really helpful.

My disability and the difficulty in securing care is a big part of the reason I live with my parents. I have a great support network at university. However, as an off-campus student it can be tricky to get in on the action, and I have felt isolated at times.

The first few weeks of university are a critical time to make friends and become part of campus life. However, only a quarter of the universities consider disabled students' needs when preparing freshers information.

This can make a crucial difference, and a lack of information really affected me in my first 18 months.

When I started as an eager public relations student I didn't know anybody in my class. My first hurdle was to break down the barriers that my wheelchair often puts between me and my peers. It took me just over a year before those social barriers truly came down.

As I found my stride, I formed a friendship with a fellow disabled student, and I ran for equality champion on the campus council. Communication channels have opened and we hope to have a society set up for disabled students and allies in the near future.

As more disabled students have got to know each other, we have shared information. Even exchanging shortcuts on campus and the best routes from block to block for those of us with mobility difficulties has been really helpful.

We would like to see all universities support students to set up networks and societies. We'd like to ensure disabled students get support and advice from people who have been in a similar position.

There are always teething problems at the beginning of each term. Yet when universities get the basics right it can make an enormous difference. Ulster has a great disability services team who have been beside me every step of the way. It has made me feel much more part of the campus community.

My advice to all disabled freshers out there is to enjoy every moment of university. The challenges it poses ready us for the real world. Embrace every aspect, from Harvard referencing to mid-class giggles and your PA forgetting where the lift is. Enjoy the ride and take pride in the qualification you earn at the end.



Smiselno dopolnite spodnje trditve o besedilu *My Life as a Disabled Student*. Uporabite lahko le besede iz besedila. Na vsako črto zapišite le eno besedo.

Example:

0. Disabled students have to adjust to life from home just as other students do.
24. Michaela has a condition, which requires an assistant to _____ her.
25. She sometimes feels _____, because she lives with her parents and not on the campus.
26. The beginning of the academic year can be challenging, so new students need as much accurate _____ as they can get.
27. After some time and after she had adapted to student life she made friends with a colleague, who was also _____.
28. She gradually became friends with other students who had similar _____ with getting around the campus.
29. She would like to make sure that in the future all disabled students are supported and given sound _____.
30. She recommends other students to enjoy student life and to be proud of the education and _____ that one day they will get.



Prazna stran